INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 JUNE 2022



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF TIJARA & REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 June 2022, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance, with IAS 34.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association, as amended, have occurred during the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No 7 of 2010 concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

ABDULKARIM ALSAMDAN

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AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS
(UNAUDITED)

		Three mont 30 Ju		Six month 30 Ju	
	_	2022	2021	2022	2021
	Notes	KD	KD	KD	KD
Rental income		992,915	982,981	1,992,200	1,947,000
Other services and operating income		5,385	13,378	15,806	20,805
Property operating expenses		(96,307)	(75,413)	(183,696)	(135,057)
Realised gain from sale of an investment properties	s 5	200,000	-	430,000	-
Net investment properties income		1,101,993	920,946	2,254,310	1,832,748
Sale of an inventory properties		300,444		452,220	-
Cost of sales of an inventory properties		(156,620)	-	(251,905)	-
Net inventory properties income		143,824	-	200,315	
Share of results of an associate	4	36,527	30,185	88,251	70,652
Net investment income		36,527	30,185	88,251	70,652
Total operating income		1,282,344	951,131	2,542,876	1,903,400
Administrative expenses		(247,700)	(238,375)	(504,688)	(474,080)
Foreign exchange gain (loss)		63,784	(37,316)	82,586	(57,835)
Other income		-	=	-	100
Net operating income		1,098,428	675,440	2,120,774	1,371,585
Finance costs		(274,949)	(250,314)	(522,815)	(501,608)
Reversal of (provision for) expected credit losses on accounts receivable		47,177	(119,809)	17,423	(226,733)
on accounts receivable		47,177	(119,809)		(220,733)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD BEFORE CONTRIBUTION TO KUWAIT FOUNDATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCES (KFAS), NATIONAL LABOUR SUPPORT TAX					
(NLST) AND ZAKAT		870,656	305,317	1,615,382	643,244
KFAS		(7,835)	(2,748)	(14,538)	(5,789)
NLST		(20,931)	(11,220)	(40,918)	(22,869)
Zakat		(8,372)	(4,488)	(16,367)	(9,148)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		833,518	286,861	1,543,559	605,438
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE	3	2.25 fils	0.78 fils	4.17 fils	1.64 fils

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

		Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	-	2022	2021	2022	2021
	Note	KD	KD	KD	KD
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		833,518	286,861	1,543,559	605,438
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Items that are (or) may be subsequently reclassified to interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Exchange differences arising on translation of				0.4.5	(24 202)
foreign operations Exchange differences arising on translation of		62,614	(31,662)	84,654	(51,507)
foreign associate	4	74,665	(36,294)	101,253	(59,077)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		137,279	(67,956)	185,907	(110,584)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		970,797	218,905	1,729,466	494,854

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2022

	Notes	30 June 2022 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2021 KD	30 June 2021 KD
ASSETS				
Bank balances and cash		5,843,537	4,627,469	4,186,243
Accounts receivable and prepayments		464,794	565,216	632,171
Inventory properties		282,621	534,526	608,732
Investment in an associate	4	8,186,782	8,133,453	8,086,383
Investment properties	5	60,297,198	60,612,161	60,230,973
Property and equipment		28,296	15,056	18,783
TOTAL ASSETS		75,103,228	74,487,881	73,763,285
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accruals		984,003	973,230	874,188
Islamic financing payables	6	32,246,915	32,300,564	32,663,502
Employees' end of service benefits		1,083,844	1,045,087	1,003,026
Total liabilities		34,314,762	34,318,881	34,540,716
Equity		-		
Share capital	7	37,000,000	37,000,000	37,000,000
Statutory reserve		586,276	586,276	426,876
General reserve		586,276	586,276	426,876
Share options reserve		142,253	142,253	142,253
Foreign currency translation reserve		392,686	206,779	133,581
Treasury shares reserve		18,132	18,132	18,132
Retained earnings		2,062,843	1,629,284	1,074,851
Total equity		40,788,466	40,169,000	39,222,569
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		75,103,228	74,487,881	73,763,285

Tareq Fareed Al Othman

Vice Chairman and Executive President

Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. and its subsidiaries

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

	Share capital KD	Statutory Reserve KD	General reserve KD	Share options reserve KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Treasury shares reserve KD	Retained earnings KD	Total KD
As at 1 January 2022 Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period	37,000,000	586,276 - -	586,276 - -	142,253	206,779 - 185,907	18,132 - -	1,629,284 1,543,559	40,169,000 1,543,559 185,907
Total comprehensive income for the period Dividends (Note 7)		- - -	-	- - -	185,907	-	1,543,559 (1,110,000)	1,729,466 (1,110,000)
As at 30 June 2022	37,000,000	586,276	586,276	142,253	392,686	18,132	2,062,843	40,788,466
As at 1 January 2021 Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period	37,000,000	426,876 - -	426,876 - -	142,253	244,165 - (110,584)	18,132	469,413 605,438	38,727,715 605,438 (110,584)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period	-	-	-	-	(110,584)	-	605,438	494,854
As at 30 June 2021	37,000,000	426,876	426,876	142,253	133,581	18,132	1,074,851	39,222,569

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

		Six months ended 30 June	
		2022	2021
	Notes	KD	KD
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		1 (15 202	C 12 2 1 1
Profit for the period before KFAS, NLST and Zakat Adjustments to reconcile profit for the period before KFAS, NLST and Zakat to net cash flows:		1,615,382	643,244
(Reversal of) provision for expected credit losses on accounts receivable		(17,423)	226,733
Realized gain on sale of an inventory properties		(200,315)	-
Share of results of an associate	4	(88,251)	(70,652)
Realized gain from sale of an investment properties	5	(430,000)	-
Depreciation		4,926	5,227
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		59,844	47,192
Finance costs		522,815	501,608
Foreign exchange (gain) loss		(82,586)	57,835
		1,384,392	1,411,187
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		(224.546)	(204.072)
Accounts receivable and prepayments		(234,546)	(204,972)
Accounts payable and accruals		(200,098)	57,462
Cash flows from operations		949,748	1,263,677
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(21,087)	(2,406)
Net cash flows from operating activities		928,661	1,261,271
INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from sale an inventory properties		452,220	-
Proceeds from capital redemption of investment in an associate	4	136,175	96,906
Proceeds from sale of an investment properties	5	4,450,000	-
Additions to investment properties	5	(3,030,000)	-
Additions to property and equipment		(18,166)	(11,188)
Net cash flows from investing activities		1,990,229	85,718
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Repayment of Islamic financing payables		(100,000)	(508,094)
Finance costs paid		(517,672)	(504,168)
Dividends paid		(1,096,503)	(16,994)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(1,714,175)	(1,029,256)
NET INCREASE IN BANK BALANCES AND CASH		1,204,715	317,733
Net foreign exchange differences		11,353	(13,836)
Bank balances and cash at 1 January		4,627,469	3,882,346
BANK BALANCES AND CASH AT THE END OF THE PERIOD		5,843,537	4,186,243
Non-cash items excluded from the statement of cash flows:			
Accounts receivable and prepayments		355,329	
Additions to investment properties		(478,872)	<u>-</u>
Accounts payable and accruals		123,543	<u>-</u>
recounts payable and accidants		120,070	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Tijara & Real Estate Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the six months period ended 30 June 2022 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Parent Company's Board of Directors on 25 July 2022.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021 were approved by the shareholders of the Parent Company in the annual general assembly meeting held on 23 March 2022.

The Parent Company is a Kuwaiti public shareholding company registered and incorporated in Kuwait on 18 April 1983. The Group operates in accordance with the Islamic Sharia. The registered office of the Parent Company is P.O. Box 5655, Safat, 13057 Kuwait. The Parent Company was listed on the Kuwait Stock Exchange on 26 September 2005.

The Parent Company is engaged in the following activities:

- Purchase and sale of land and real estate and exchange thereof; constructing buildings, commercial and residential complexes, and lease and rental thereof.
- Management of own properties and of third parties both inside and outside Kuwait.
- ▶ Sale and purchase of securities of companies carrying on similar activities.
- Development and building of real estate properties for the Group and for third parties.
- Maintenance works of buildings and real estate properties owned by the Group, including civil, mechanical, air-conditioning works to preserve all buildings and properties.
- Investing in equities and other investments.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2022 has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "*Interim Financial Reporting*".

The Group has prepared the financial statements on the basis that it will continue to operate as a going concern. The directors consider that there are no material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt over this assumption. They have formed a judgement that there is a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and not less than 12 months from the end of the reporting period.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not contain all information and disclosures required for full financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2022. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective. The adoption of these standards did not have any effect on the financial performance or financial position of the Group.

3 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares). Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares) plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted earnings per share are identical.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

3 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS) (continued)

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Profit for the period (KD)	833,518	286,861	1,543,559	605,438
Weighted average number of shares outstanding (Shares)*	370,000,000	370,000,000	370,000,000	370,000,000
Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils)	2.25	0.78	4.17	1.64

^{*} The weighted average of shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares during the period.

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of the authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

4 INVESTMENT IN AN ASSOCIATE

The Group has the following investment in an associate:

		1	Equity interest as at	t .	
			31 December		_
Name of company	Country of incorporation	30 June 2022 %	(Audited) 2021 %	30 June 2021 %	Principal activities
Al Madar Al Thahabia Company W.L.L. ("Al Madar")	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	24%	24%	24%	Sale, purchase, rent and lease of real estate properties and lands

Movement in the carrying value of investment in an associate is as follows:

		31 December	
	30 June	2021	30 June
	2022	(Audited)	2021
	KD	KD	KD
At the beginning of the period / year	8,133,453	8,171,714	8,171,714
Share of results	88,251	156,248	70,652
Proceeds from capital redemption of investment in an associate	(136,175)	(173,367)	(96,906)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	101,253	(21,142)	(59,077)
At the end of the period / year	8,186,782	8,133,453	8,086,383

The share of results from an associate for the period ended 30 June 2022 have been recorded based on the management accounts as at 30 June 2022.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	31 December				
	30 June	2021	30 June		
	2022	(Audited)	2021		
	KD	KD	KD		
At the beginning of the period / year	60,612,161	60,347,404	60,347,404		
Additions	3,508,872	74,206	-		
Disposal*	(4,020,000)	-	-		
Change in fair value of investment properties	-	230,351	-		
Net foreign exchange gain (loss)	196,165	(39,800)	(116,431)		
At the end of the period / year	60,297,198	60,612,161	60,230,973		

^{*}During the period, the Group sold certain investment properties with carrying value of KD 4,020,000 for a total consideration of KD 4,450,000 resulting in a realised gain on disposal of KD 430,000.

As at 30 June 2022, certain investment properties amounting to KD 4,450,000 (31 December 2021: KD 4,450,000 and 30 June 2021: KD 4,250,000) are held in the name of a third party under Ijara agreement (Note 6).

As at 30 June 2022, certain investment properties of KD 32,005,000 (31 December 2021: KD 32,005,000 and 30 June 2021: KD 31,953,000) are pledged as a security against Murabaha agreement of KD 24,650,000 (31 December 2021: KD 24,750,000 and 30 June 2021: KD 25,325,000) (Note 6).

The valuations of the local investment properties were performed at 31 December 2021 by two accredited independent valuers with recognised and relevant professional qualification and experience in the locations and categories of the investment properties being valued. The fair value was determined to be the lower of the two values using the income capitalisation approach. For the foreign properties, the valuation has been performed by a reputable accredited valuer who has valued these properties using income capitalization approach.

Fair value hierarchy disclosures for investment properties are provided in Note 10.

6 ISLAMIC FINANCING PAYABLES

	Ijara KD	Tawarruq KD	Murabaha KD	Total KD
30 June 2022				
Gross amount	3,599,259	4,804,908	30,163,943	38,568,110
Less: deferred profit	(499,416)	(307,836)	(5,513,943)	(6,321,195)
	3,099,843	4,497,072	24,650,000	32,246,915
31 December 2021 (Audited)				
Gross amount	3,573,206	4,560,745	29,322,846	37,456,797
Less: deferred profit	(473,746)	(296,792)	(4,385,695)	(5,156,233)
	3,099,460	4,263,953	24,937,151	32,300,564
30 June 2021				
Gross amount	3,628,412	4,583,834	30,085,563	38,297,809
Less: deferred profit	(529,589)	(344,155)	(4,760,563)	(5,634,307)
	3,098,823	4,239,679	25,325,000	32,663,502

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

6 ISLAMIC FINANCING PAYABLES (continued)

Islamic financing payables represent facilities obtained from Islamic financial institutions and carry an average profit rate of from 1.5% to 3.25% (31 December 2021: 1.5% to 3.25% and 30 June 2021: 1.5% to 3.25%) per annum over Central Bank of Kuwait discount rate. Islamic financing payables are mainly due within range of 1 to 8 years from the reporting date.

As at 30 June 2022, Ijara payable amounting to KD 3,095,644 (31 December 2021: KD 3,095,644 and 30 June 2021: KD 3,095,644) are secured by the investment properties amounting to KD 4,450,000 (31 December 2021: KD 4,450,000 and 30 June 2021: KD 4,250,000) (Note 5).

As at 30 June 2022, Murabaha payable amounting to KD 24,650,000 (31 December 2021: KD 24,750,000 and 30 June 2021: KD 25,325,000) are secured by the investment properties amounting to KD 32,005,000 (31 December 2021: KD 32,005,000 and 30 June 2021: KD 31,953,000) (Note 5).

7 SHARE CAPITAL

At 30 June 2022, the authorised, issued and fully paid-up capital of the Parent Company comprises of 370,000,000 (31 December 2021: 370,000,000 and 30 June 2021: 370,000,000) shares of 100 fils each. All shares are paid in cash.

The Annual General Assembly "AGM" of the shareholders of the Parent Company held on 23 March 2022 approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021. The AGM approved distribution of cash dividends 3 fils per share of KD 1,110,000 for the year ended 31 December 2021 (2020: Nil).

8 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

These represent transactions with major shareholders, directors, executive officers and key management personnel of the Group, close members of their families and companies of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise control or significant influence entered into by the Group in the ordinary course of business. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

Transactions with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss are as follows:

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2022 KD	2021 KD	2022 KD	2021 KD
Foreign currency exchange differences	86,096	(41,595)	115,932	(67,861)

The Group has recognized a gain of KD 115,932 (30 June 2021: loss of KD 67,861) in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss on foreign exchange rate fluctuation in SAR relating to the amounts due from one of the Group's subsidiaries of SAR 115,352,536 (30 June 2021: SAR 114,473,949).

No balance with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at the reporting date.

Key management personnel:

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. The aggregate value of transactions and balances related to key management personnel were as follow:

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2022 KD	2021 KD	2022 KD	2021 KD
Salaries and other short-term benefits Employees' end of service benefits	76,550 26,378	76,050 14,987	152,600 41,200	152,100 29,809
	102,928	91,037	193,800	181,909

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

9 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organized into business units based on their products and services, and has two reportable operating segments as follows:

- Real Estate management: comprises investment and trading in real estate and construction or development of real estate for the sale in the ordinary course of business and the provision of other related real estate services.
- Investment management: comprises participation in financial and real estate funds and managing the Group's liquidity requirements.
- Other: comprises other activities rather than real estate and investment activities.

	Six months ended 30 June 2022						Six months ended 30 June 2021				
				Others KD	Total KD	Real estate activities KD	Investm activit KD	ies O	Others KD	Total KD	
Net investment properties income		2,254,310	-	-	2,254,310	1,832,748		-	-	1,832,748	
Net inventory properties income Net investment income Administrative expenses		200,315 - (504,688)	- 88,251	- -	200,315 88,251 (504,688)	- - (474,080)	70,6	- 552 -	- - -	70,652 (474,080)	
Foreign exchange gain (loss) Other income Finance costs Reversal of (provision for) expected credit losses on accounts receivable KFAS, NLST and Zakat Profit (loss) for the period		-	-	82,586	82,586	-		-	(57,835) 100	(57,835) 100	
		(522,815)	-	-	(522,815)	(501,608)		-	-	(501,608)	
		17,423		- (71,823)	17,423 (71,823)	(226,733)		- -	(37,806)	(226,733) (37,806)	
		1,444,545	88,251	10,763	1,543,559	630,327	70,	652	(95,541)	605,438	
	30 June 2022	31 December 2021 (Audited			30 June 2021						
	stment vities Othe D KD		Real estate activities KD	Investmen activities KD		Total KD	Real estate activities KD	Investment activities KD	Others KD	Total KD	
Total assets 66,888,150 8,18	6,782 28,	296 75,103,22	8 66,339,372	8,133,453	15,056	74,487,881	65,658,119	8,086,383	18,783	73,763,285	
Total liabilities 33,230,918	- 1,083,	34,314,76	33,273,794	-	1,045,087	34,318,881	33,537,690	-	1,003,026	34,540,716	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

10 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Investment properties have been stated at fair values. For other financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortized cost, the carrying value is not significantly different from their fair values as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or repriced immediately based on market movement in interest rates.

Fair value hierarchy

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial information are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable; and
- ▶ Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

The Group's investment properties is valued using level 3 of the fair value measurements.

During the period ended 30 June 2022, there were no transfers into and out of level 3 fair value measurements. The reconciliation of the opening and closing amount of Level 3 are presented in Note 5.